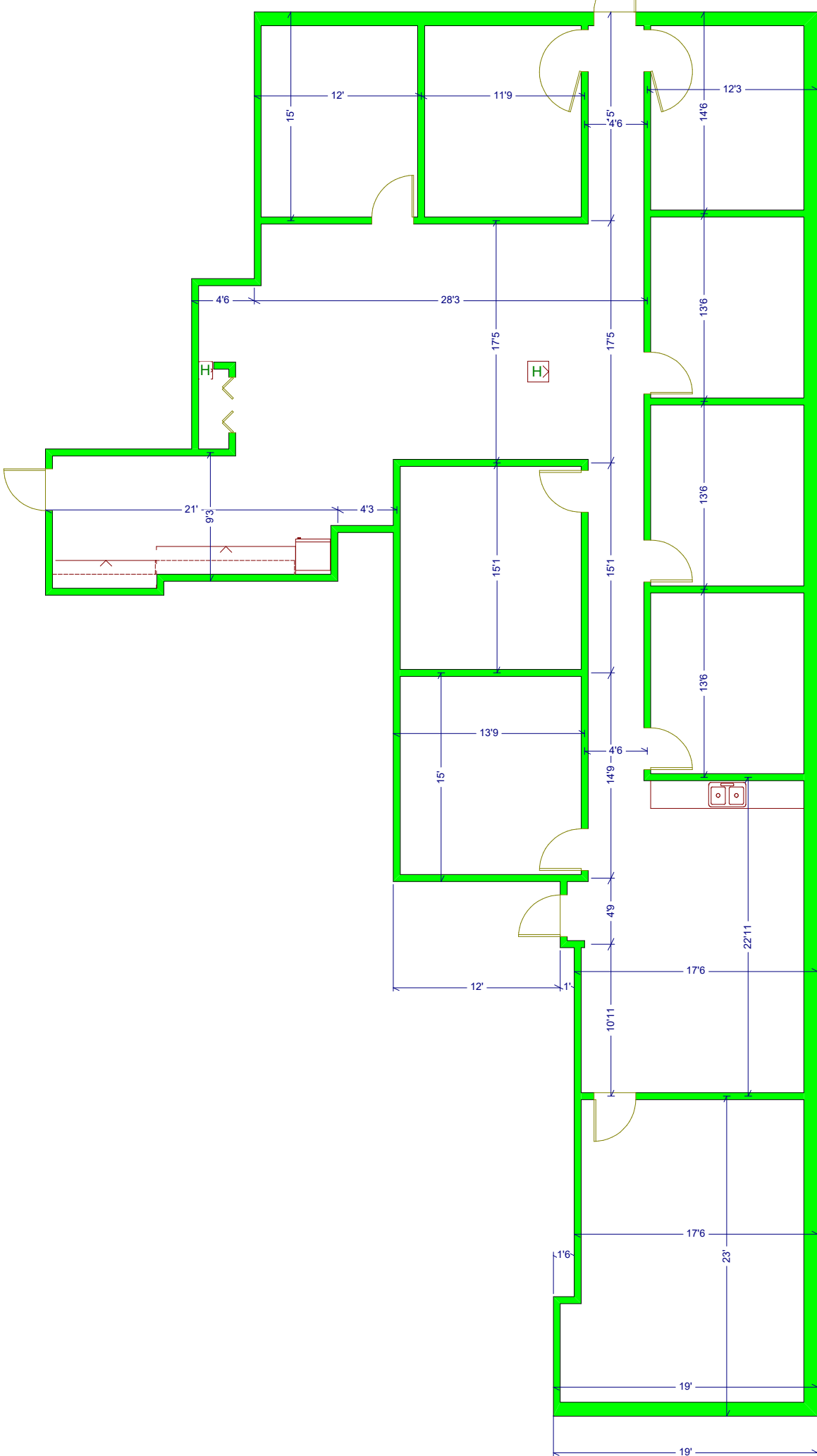




LIVING AREA
3197 sq ft